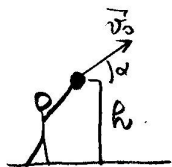


Esercizio sul lanciatore del pino

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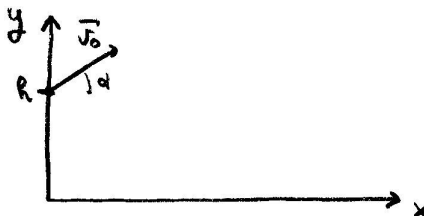


Lancio da h , con v_0 .

Trovare α tale che il lancio sia massimo

$$\vec{r} = \vec{r}_0 + \vec{v}_0 t + \frac{1}{2} \vec{g} t^2$$

Scegliamo gli assi:



$$\begin{cases} x = v_0 \cos \alpha t \\ y = h + v_0 \sin \alpha t - \frac{1}{2} g t^2 \end{cases}$$

Troviamo il tempo di caduta τ : τ t.c. $y(\tau) = 0$

$$\Rightarrow h + v_0 \sin \alpha \tau - \frac{1}{2} g \tau^2 = 0$$

$$\tau = \frac{v_0 \sin \alpha}{g} + \sqrt{\frac{v_0^2 \sin^2 \alpha}{g^2} + \frac{2h}{g}}$$

Sia $d = x(\tau)$, allora

$$d = \frac{v_0^2 \cos \alpha \sin \alpha}{g} + \cos \alpha \sqrt{\left(\frac{v_0^2}{g}\right)^2 \sin^2 \alpha + \frac{2h v_0^2}{g}}$$

Voglio $d_{\max} \Rightarrow$ devo trovare α t.c. $\frac{d}{d\alpha} d(\alpha) = 0$

$$\frac{d}{d\alpha} d(\alpha) = \frac{v_0^2}{g} (-\sin^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \alpha)$$

$$- \sin \alpha \sqrt{\left(\frac{v_0^2}{g}\right)^2 \sin^2 \alpha + \frac{2h v_0^2}{g}}$$

$$+ \cos \alpha \frac{1}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{v_0^2}{g}\right)^2 \sin^2 \alpha + \frac{2h v_0^2}{g}}} \frac{v_0^4}{g^2} \sin \alpha \cos \alpha = 0$$