

Scuola di Dottorato Galileo Galilei Schoolof Graduate Studies



Università di Pisa Scuola di Dottorato Galileo Galilei School of Graduate Studies

COLLOQUIO GALILEIANO

Prof. Roger Penrose FRS, University of Oxford

"Conformal Cyclic Cosmology: New Ideas and Observational Analysis"

According to currently accepted cosmology, the universe originated from the Big Bang, followed by a period of inflationary expansion. This then converted to a more sedate expansion, but the presence of so-called "dark energy" is now causing a further accelerated expansion.

Conformal Cyclic Cosmology (CCC) provides a new, radically different picture. The very special nature of the Big Bang (required by the second law of thermodynamics) is not explained by inflation, but accounted by a requirement that the conformal geometry extends smoothly to a pre-Big-Bang phase (similar, in some respects to an earlier proposal of Veneziano). CCC proposes that this pre-Big-Bang phase was a previous "aeon", similar to our own aeon (the currently observed "universe") in an endlessly successive sequence of aeons, where the remote, exponentially expanded future of each aeon matches smoothly to a big bang for the next.

CCC predicts some remarkable features in the cosmic microwave background. The present observational situation will be reported in the talk."

Mercoledi 24 Settembre 2008 - ore 12:00 Sala Gerace - Dipartimento di Informatica II piano - Ed. C