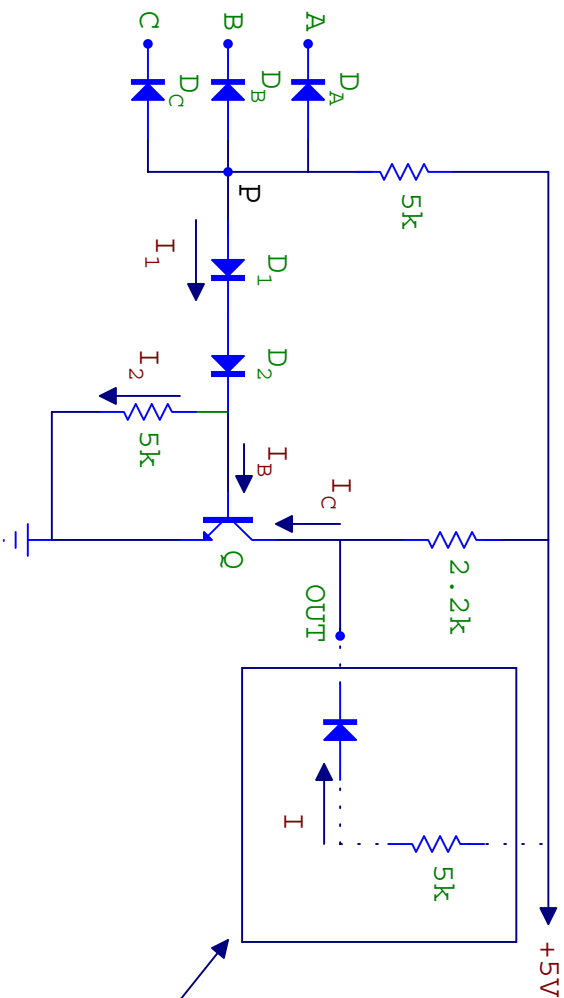




Stadio
successivo