

Finite-range corrections and Universality in Efimov physic

Mario Gattobigio

Cortona, 29 October 2013



Outline

Efimov Physics

Efimov Effect

Discrete Scale Invariance

Finite-range Effect

3-Body Bound States

Scattering Length

Recombination

N-body Universality

N-Body States

Universality

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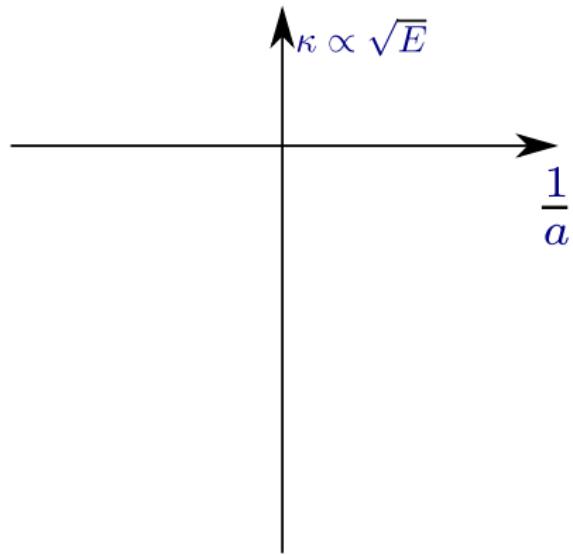
Recombination

N-body Universality

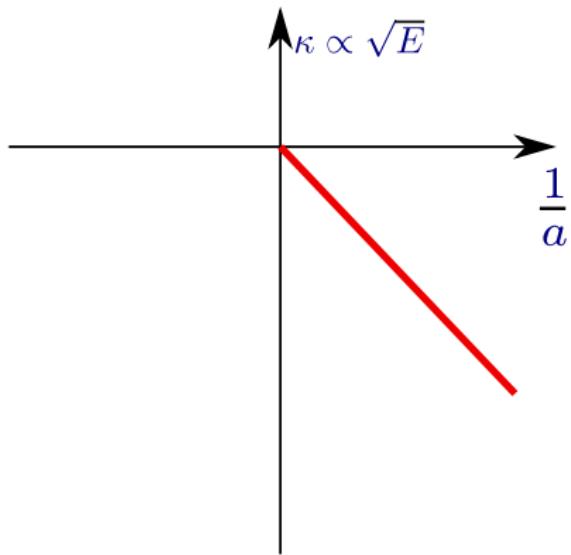
N-Body States

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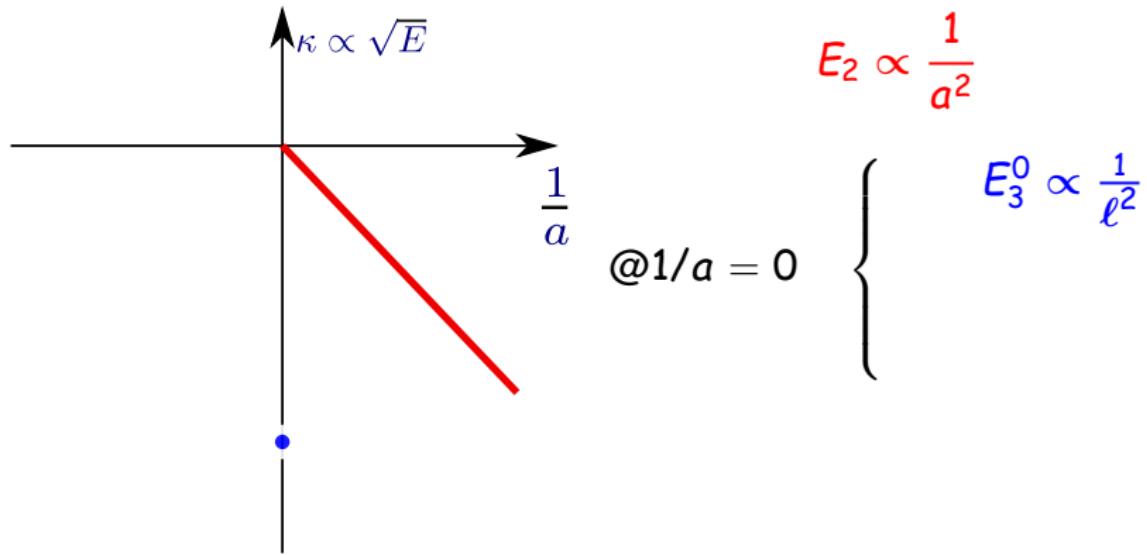


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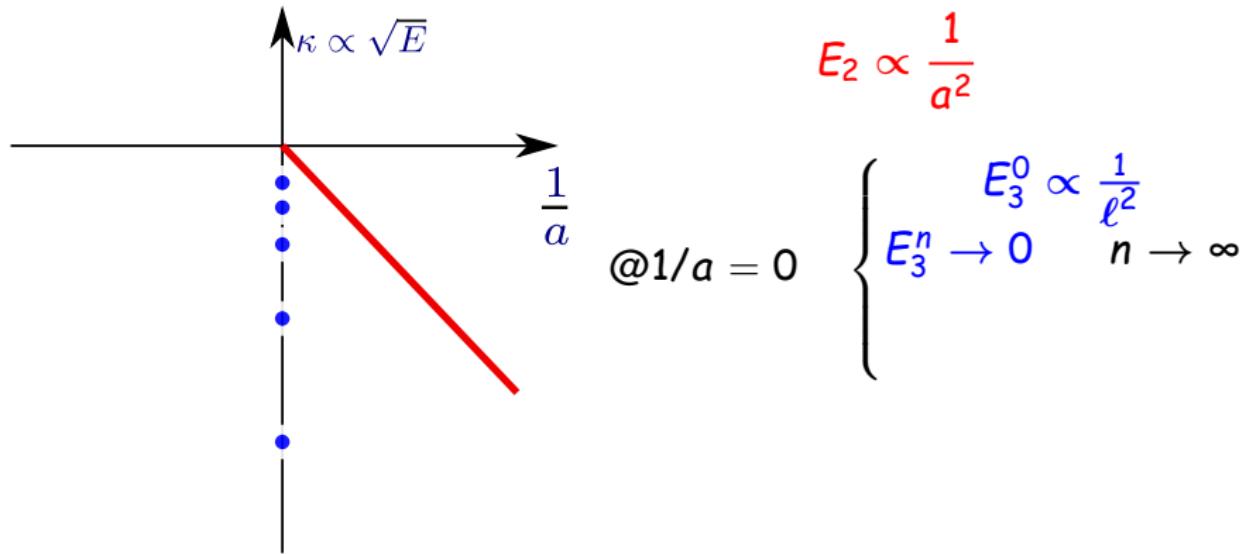


$$E_2 \propto \frac{1}{a^2}$$

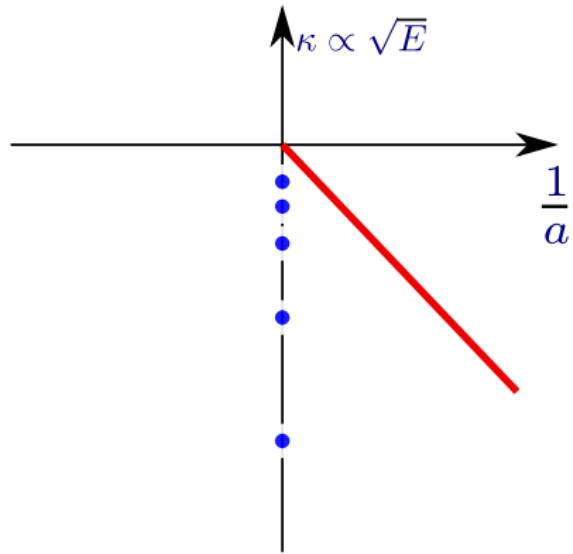
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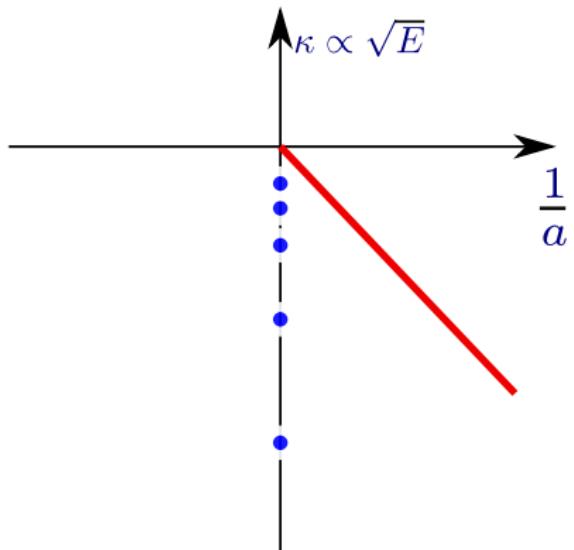
@ $1/a = 0$

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$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} E_3^0 \propto \frac{1}{\ell^2} \\ E_3^n \rightarrow 0 \quad n \rightarrow \infty \\ E_3^{n+1}/E_3^n \rightarrow 1/515 \\ E_3^n \sim (1/515)^n K_*^2 \end{array} \right.$$

Efimov Effect

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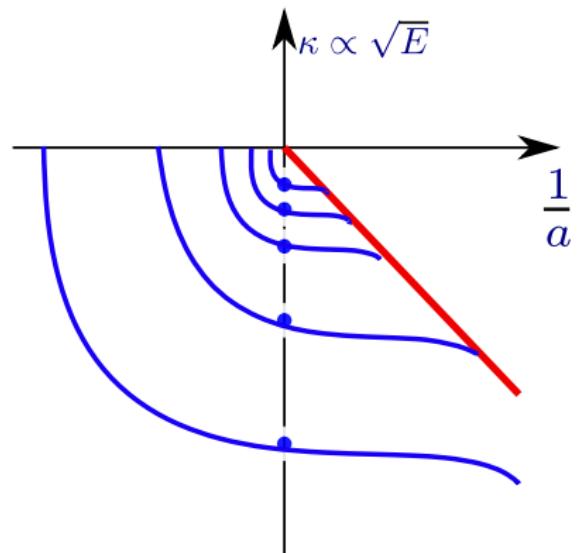
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Discrete Scale Invariance
Sornette, Physics Reports 297, 239-270 (1998)



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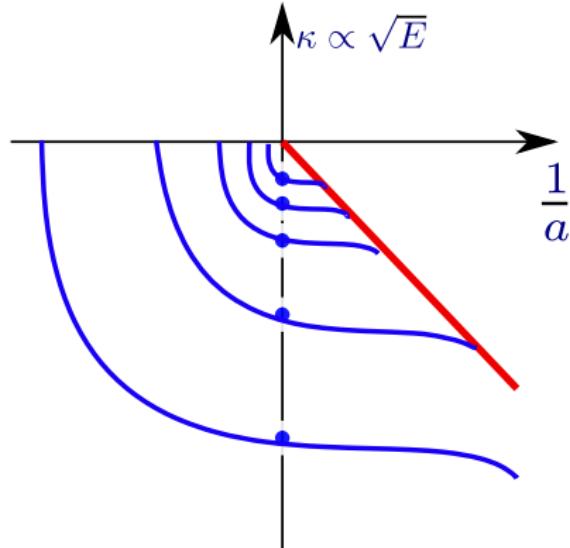


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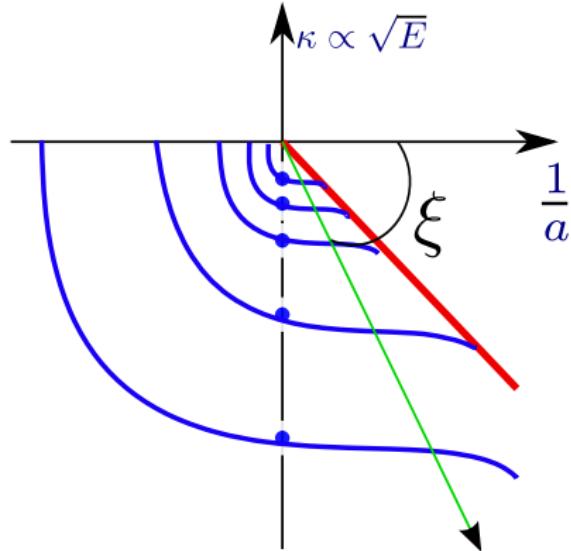
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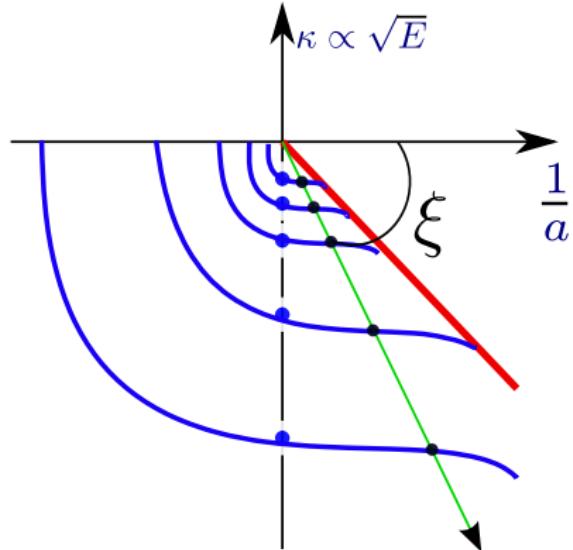
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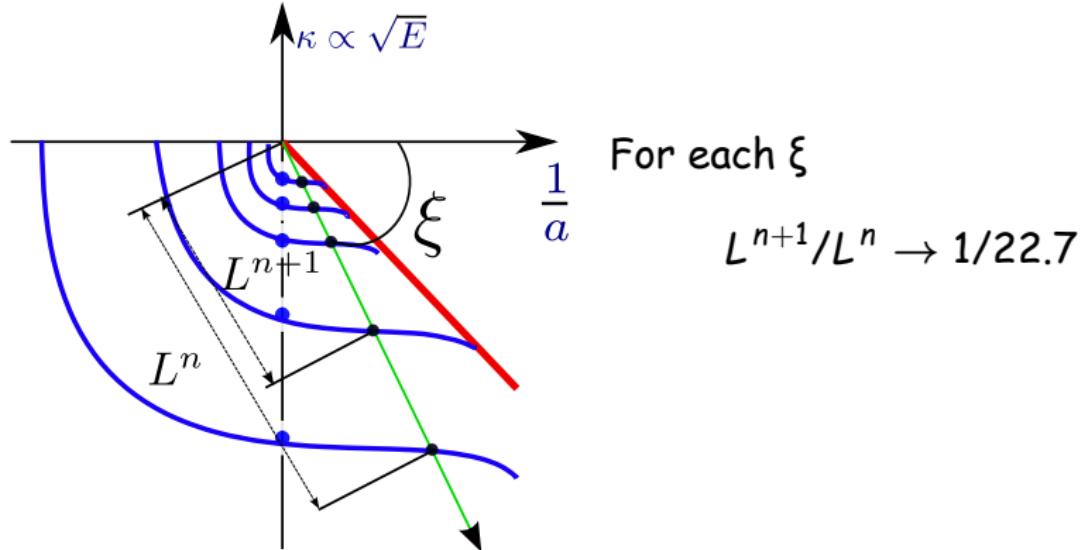
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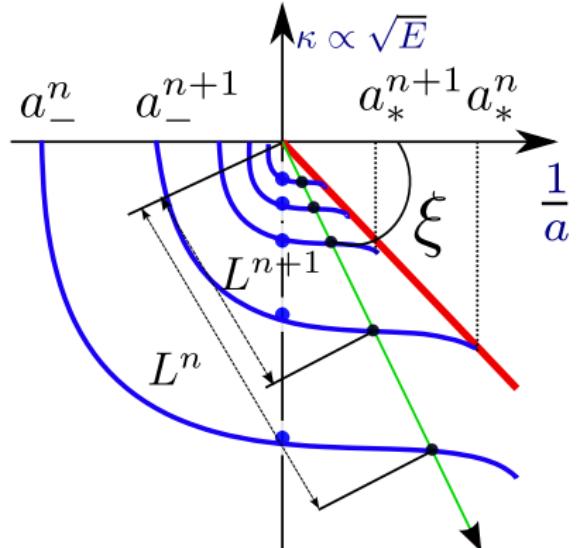
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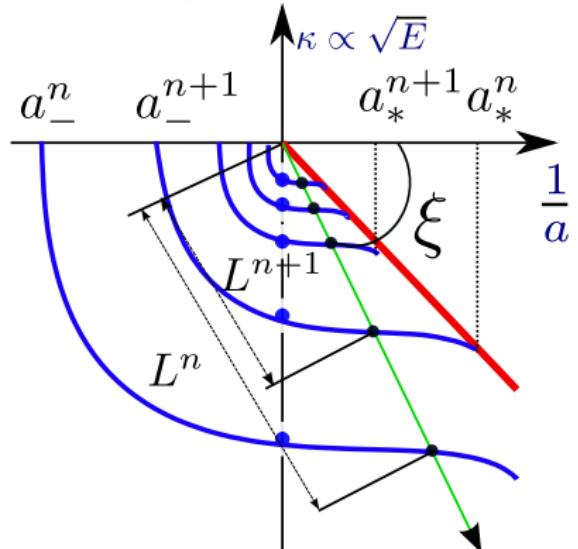
For each ξ

$$L^{n+1}/L^n \rightarrow 1/22.7$$

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$$a_*^{n+1}/a_*^n \rightarrow 22.7$$

Discrete Scale Invariance



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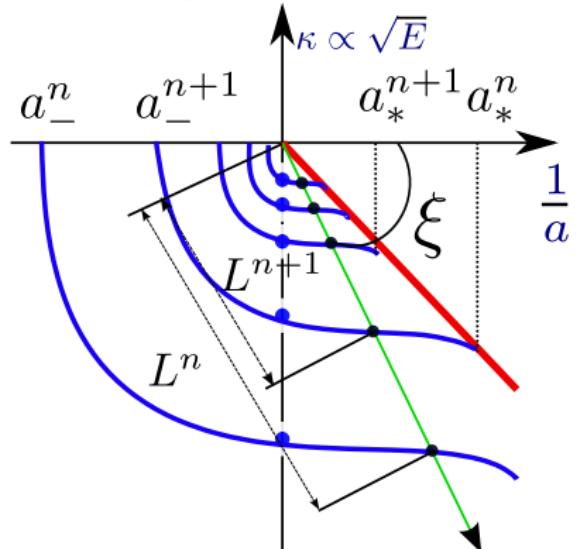
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Discrete Scale Invariance

- DSI \Rightarrow Universal form of observables
Log-periodic functions (cfr. Sornette)

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Particle-Dimer Scattering Length

$$a_{AD}/a = d_1 + d_2 \tan[s_0 \ln(\kappa_* a) + d_3]$$

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Recombination Rate at the threshold

$$K_3 = \frac{128\pi^2(4\pi - 3\sqrt{3})}{\sinh^2(\pi s_0) + \cosh^2(\pi s_0) \cot^2[s_0 \ln(\kappa_* a) + \gamma]} \frac{\hbar a^4}{m},$$

- γ Universal Constant

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Finite-range Calculations

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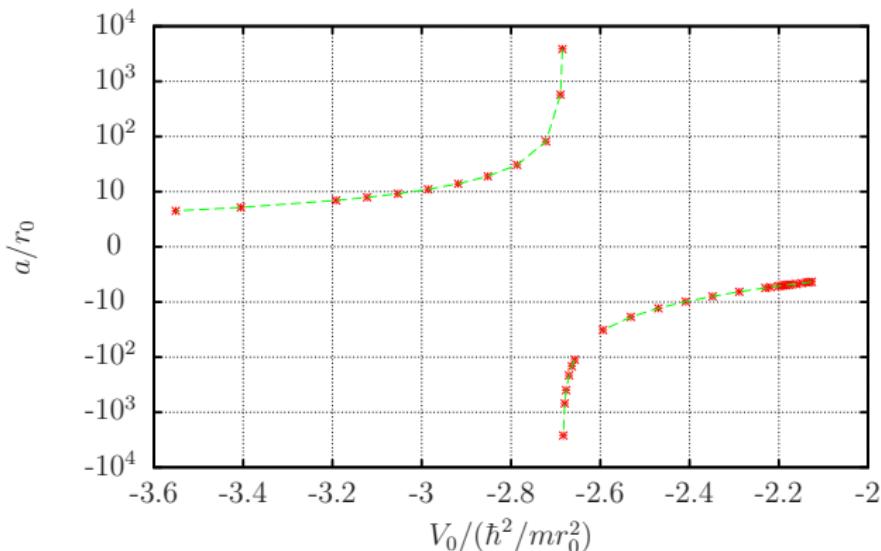
$$V(r) = V_0 e^{-r^2/r_0^2}$$

Finite-range Calculations

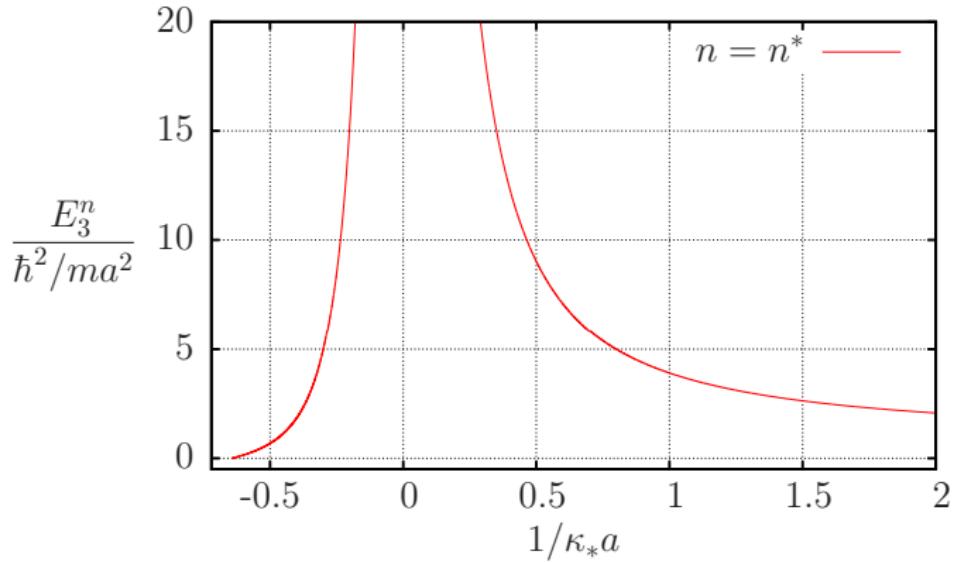
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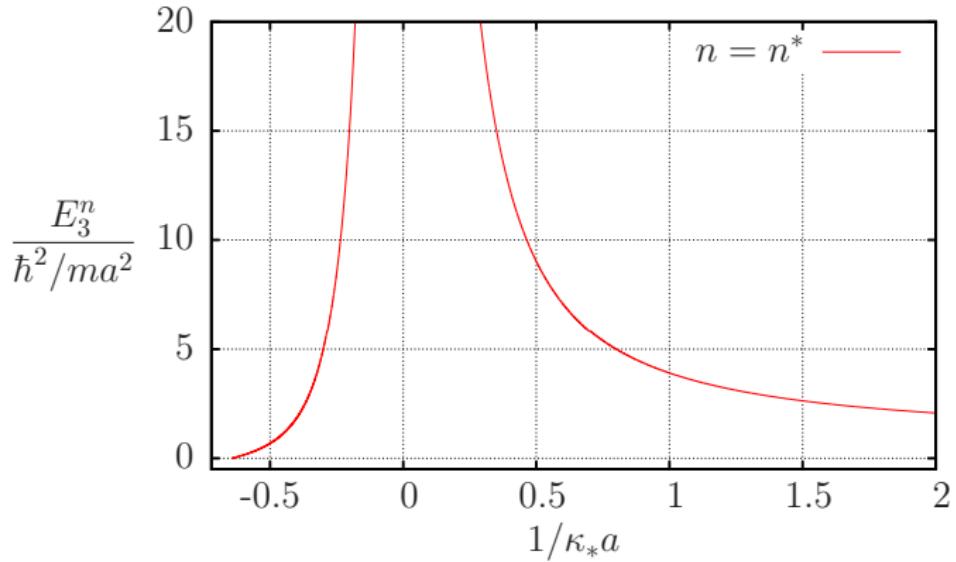


3-Body Bound States



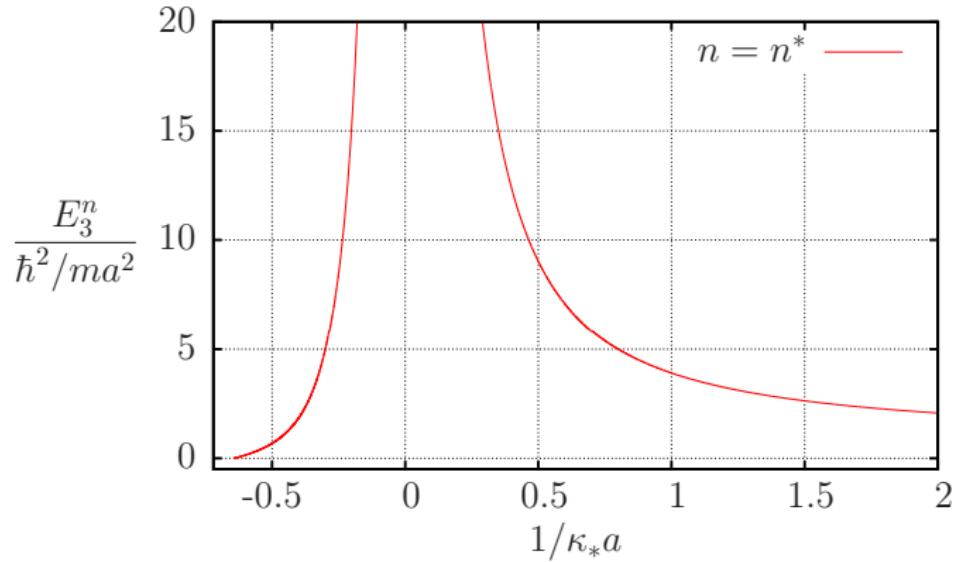
$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} E_3^n / (\hbar^2 / ma^2) = \tan^2 \xi \\ \kappa_* a = e^{(n-n^*)\pi/s_0} \frac{e^{-\Delta(\xi)/2s_0}}{\cos \xi} \end{array} \right.$$

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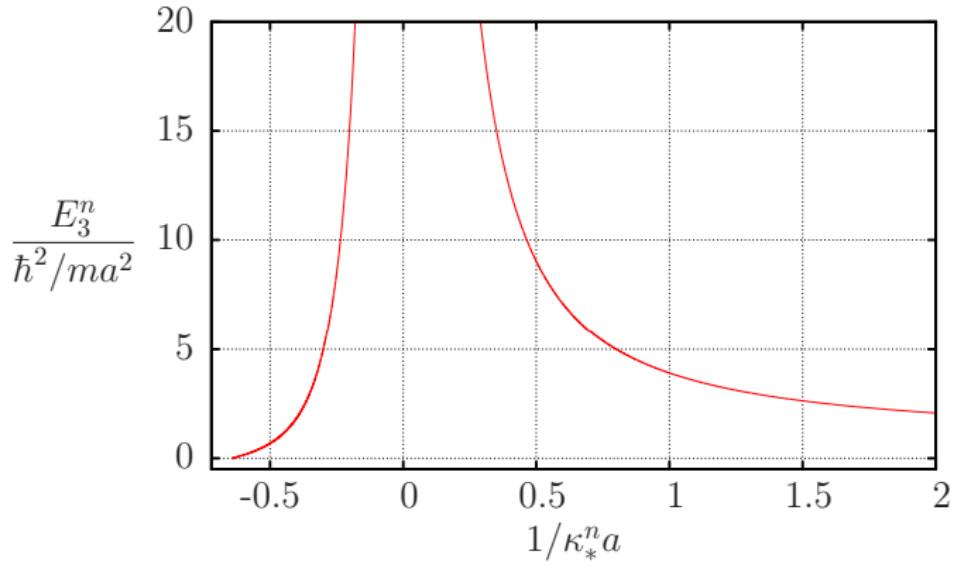
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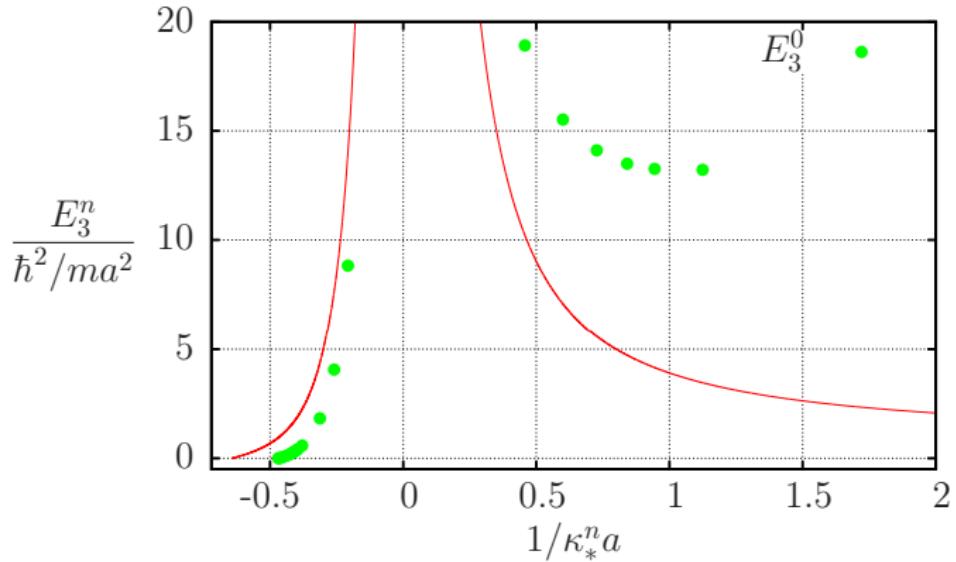
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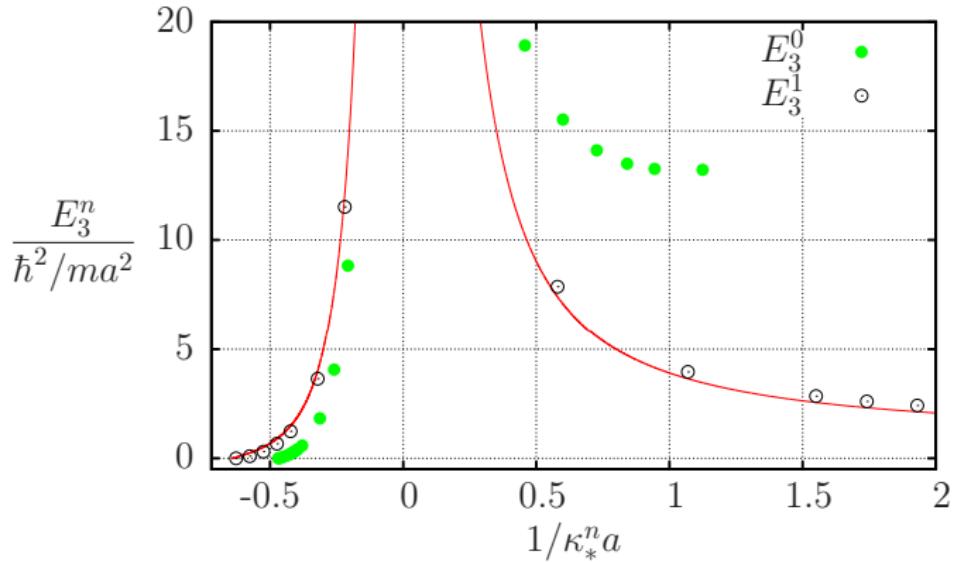
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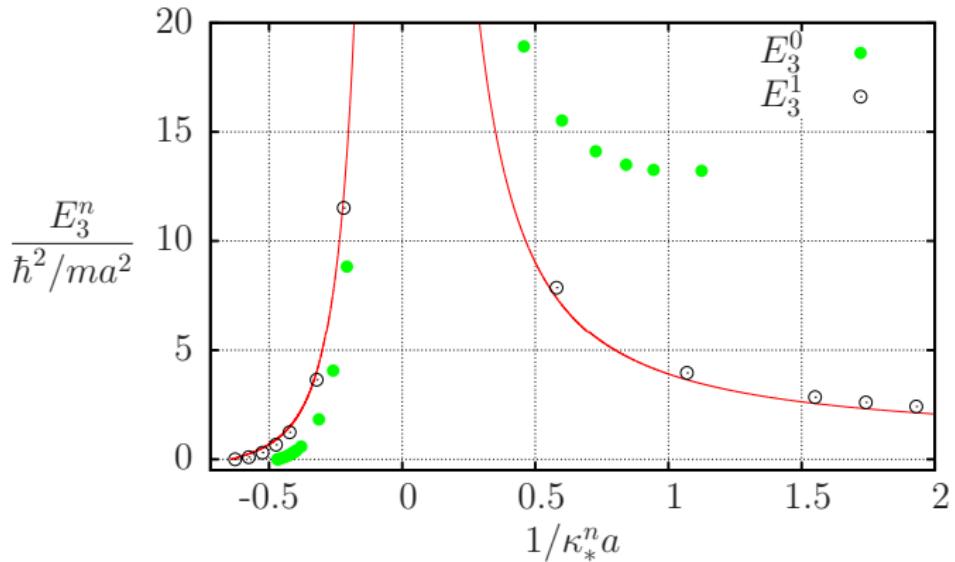
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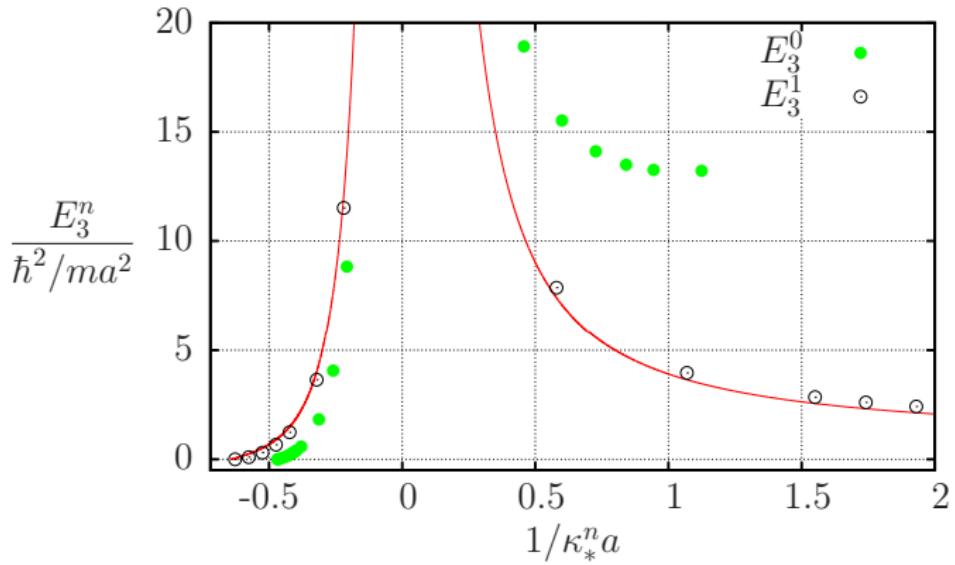
3-Body Bound States



$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} E_3^n / (\hbar^2 / m a_B^2) = \tan^2 \xi \\ \kappa_*^n a_B = \frac{e^{-\Delta(\xi)/2s_0}}{\cos \xi} - \Gamma_n^3 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\frac{\hbar^2}{m a_B^2} = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} \text{Bound State} & a > 0 \\ \text{Virtual State} & a < 0 \end{array} \right.$$

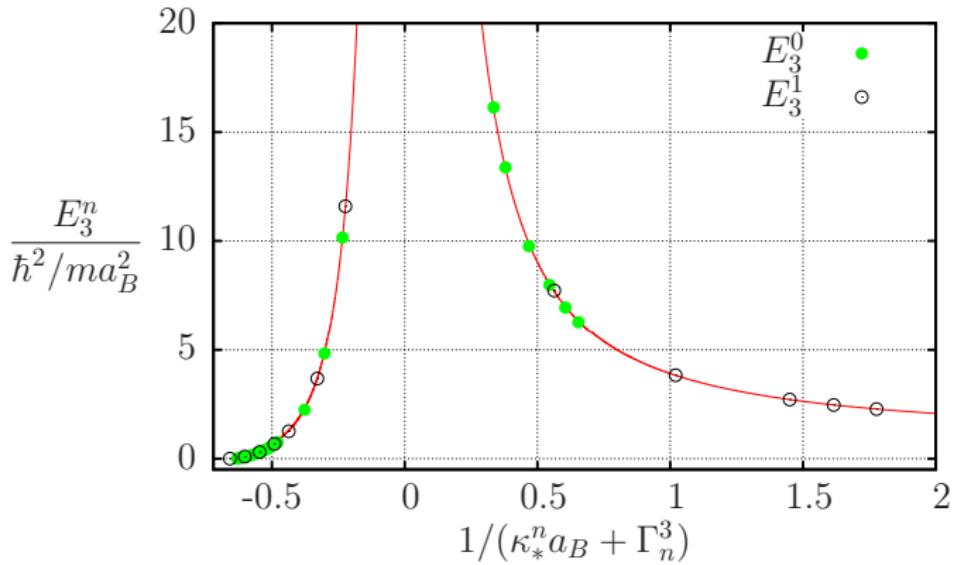
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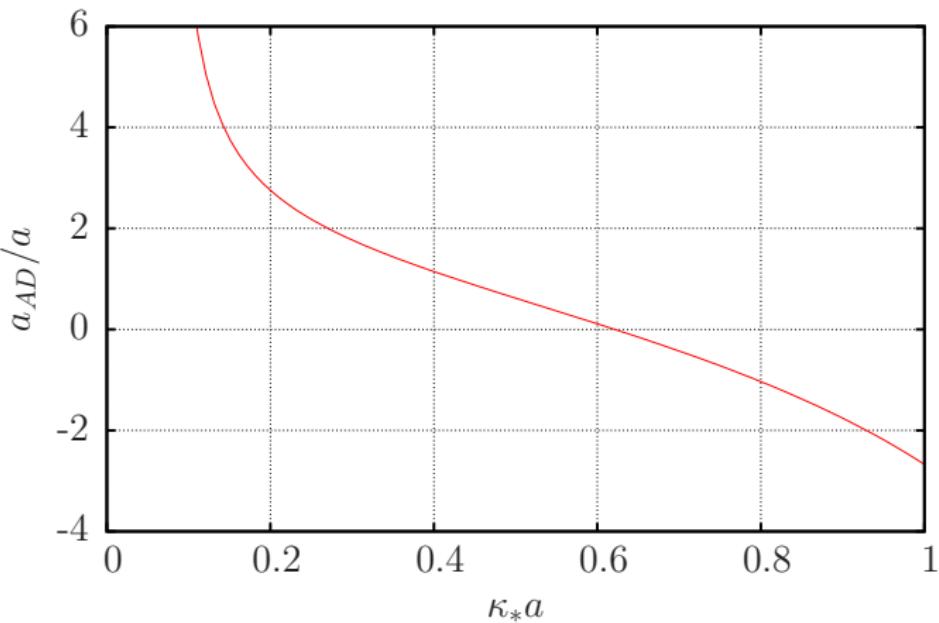
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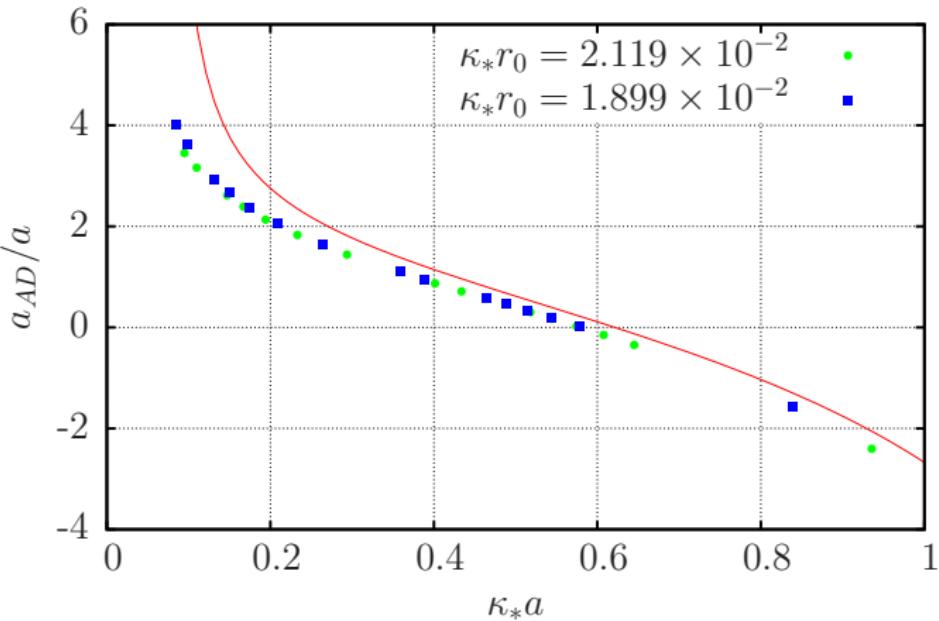
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Particle-Dimer Scattering Length



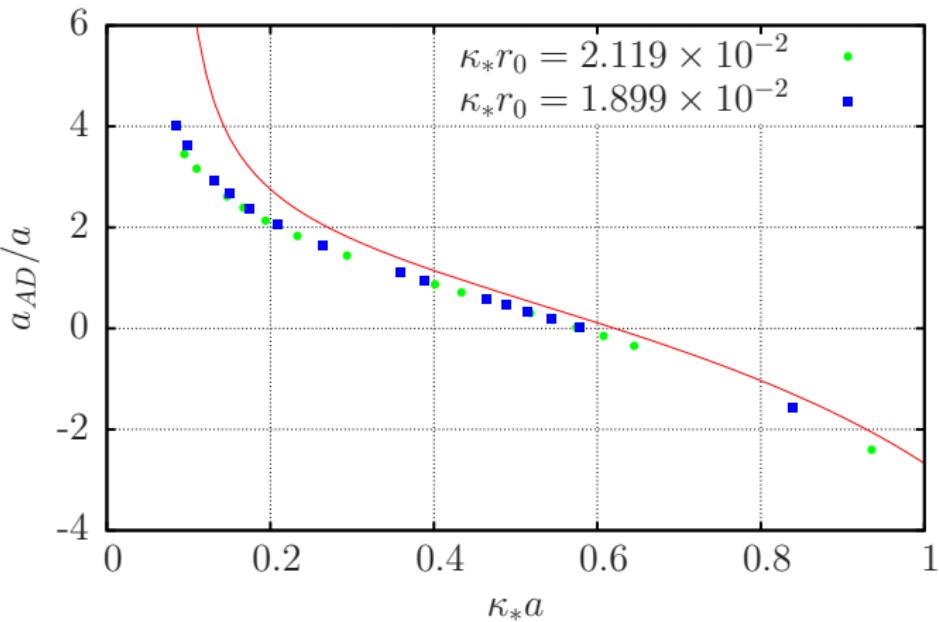
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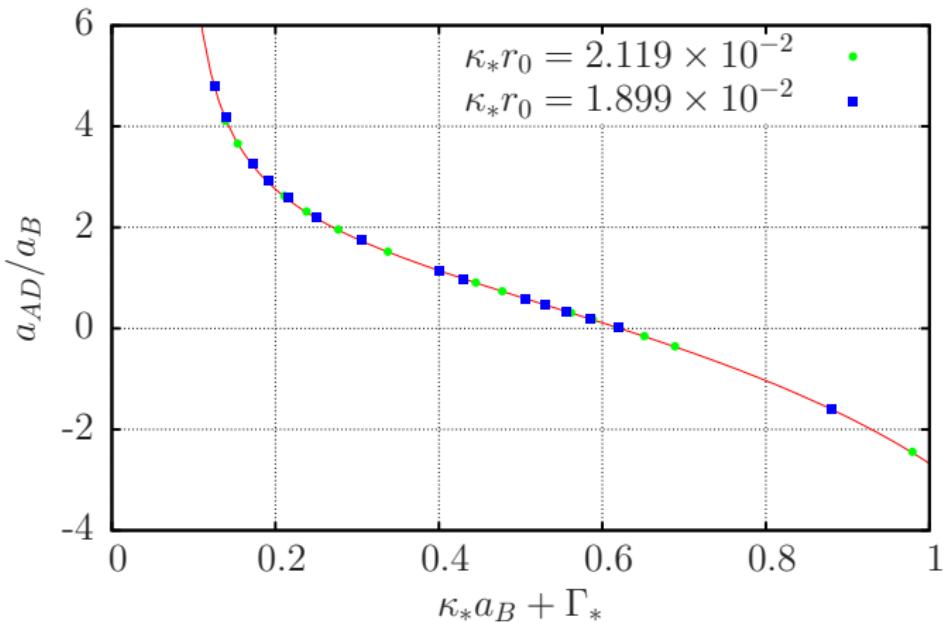
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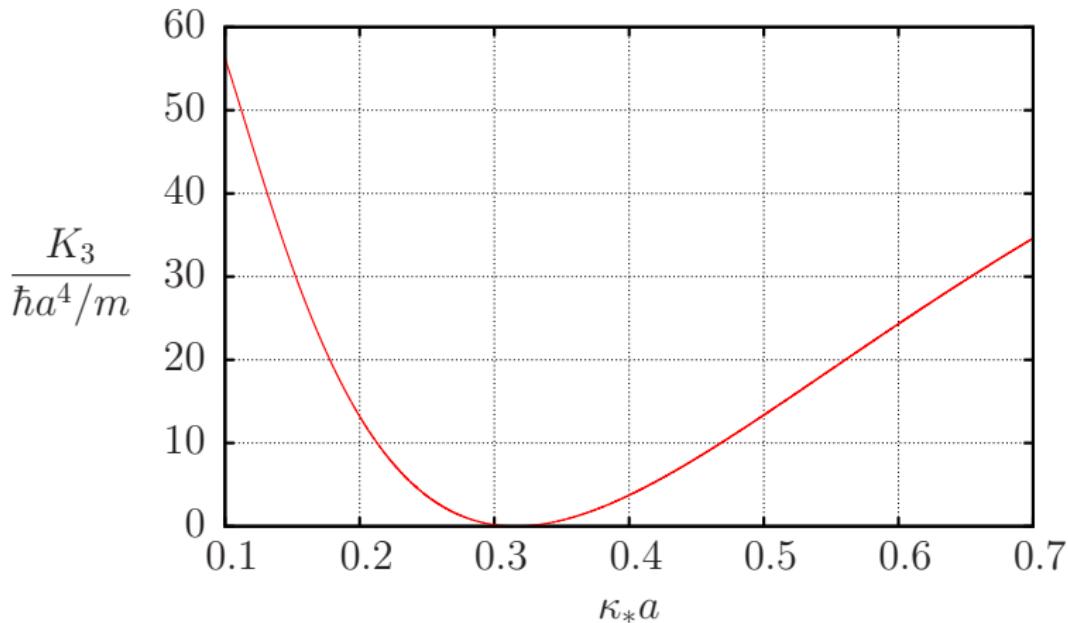
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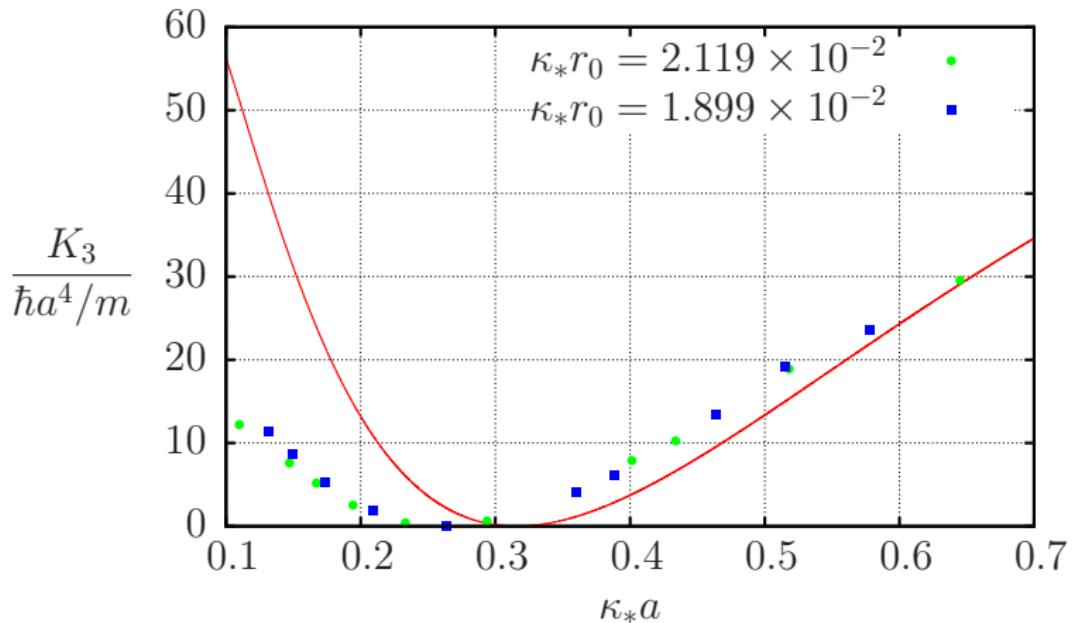
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Recombination at the threshold



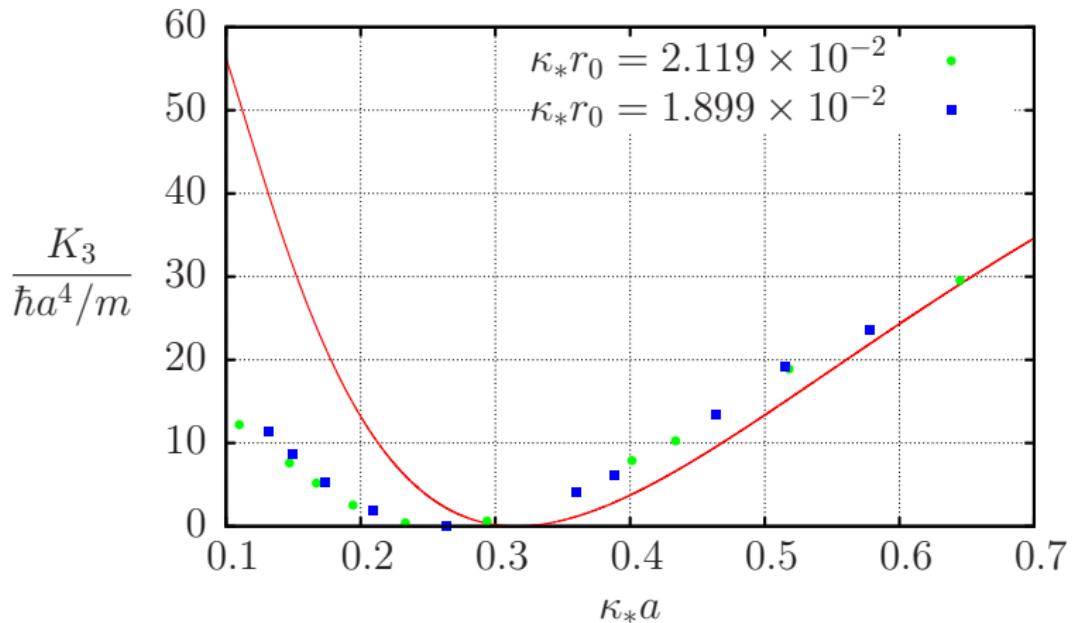
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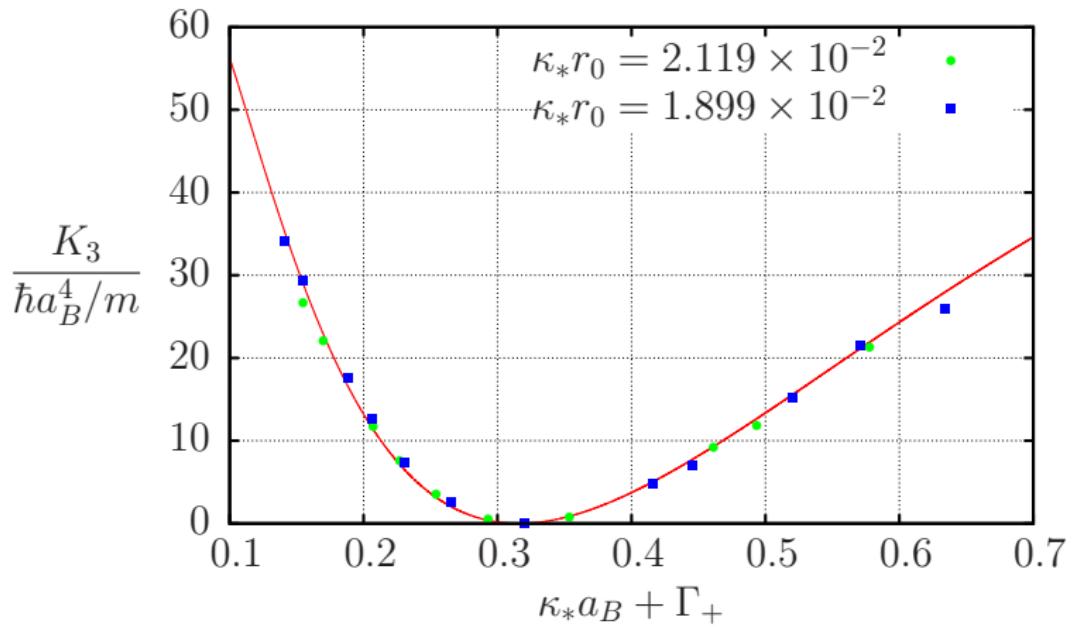
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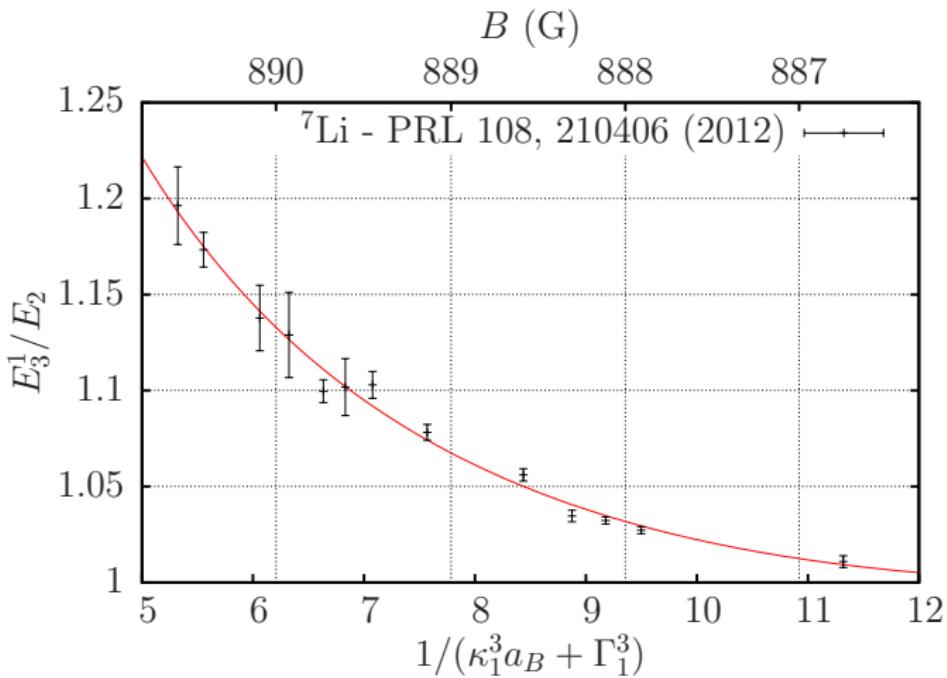
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Experimental data



Olga Machtey, Zav Shotan, Noam Gross, and Lev Khaykovich
Phys. Rev. Lett. 108, 210406 (2012)

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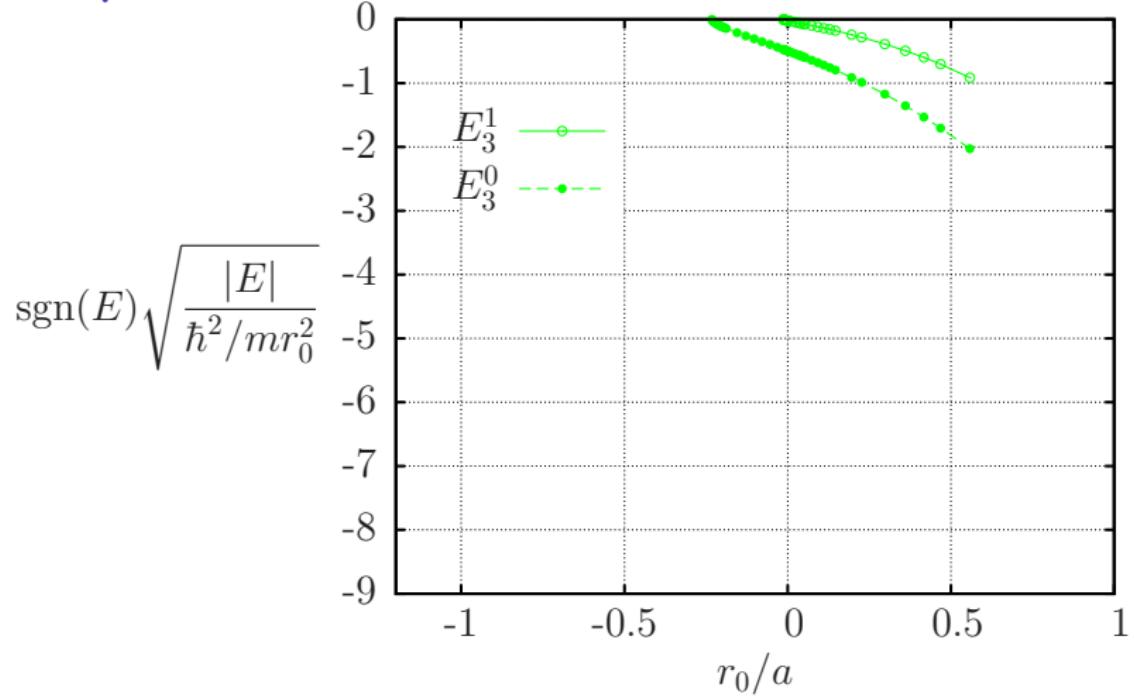
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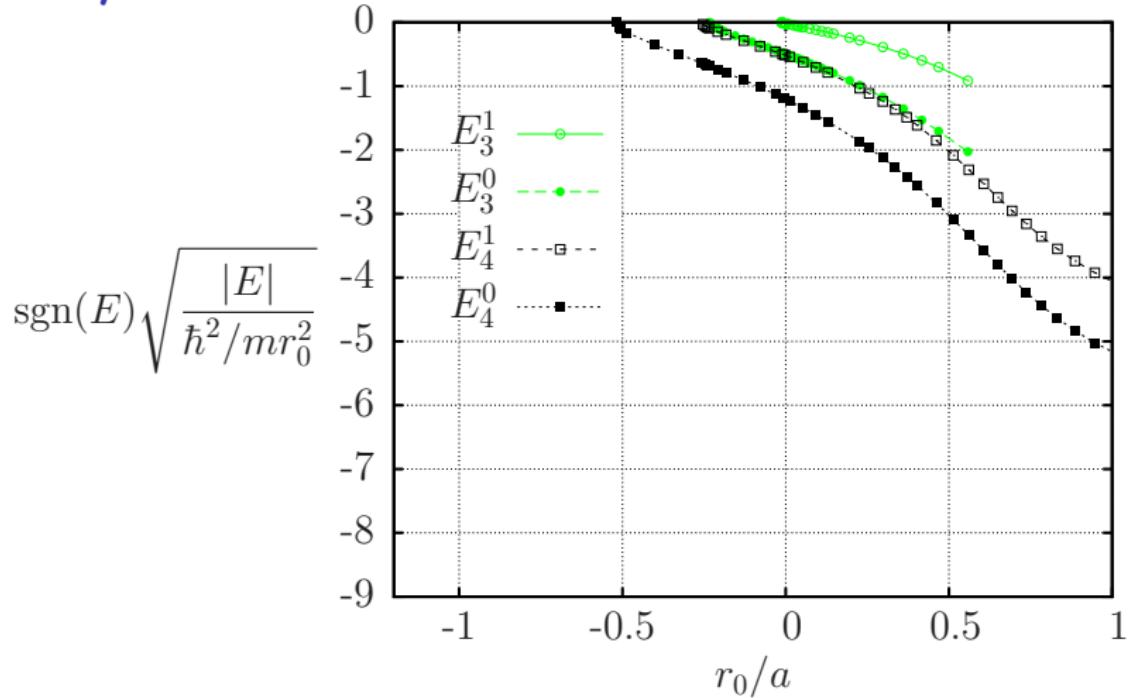
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N-body Efimov Plot

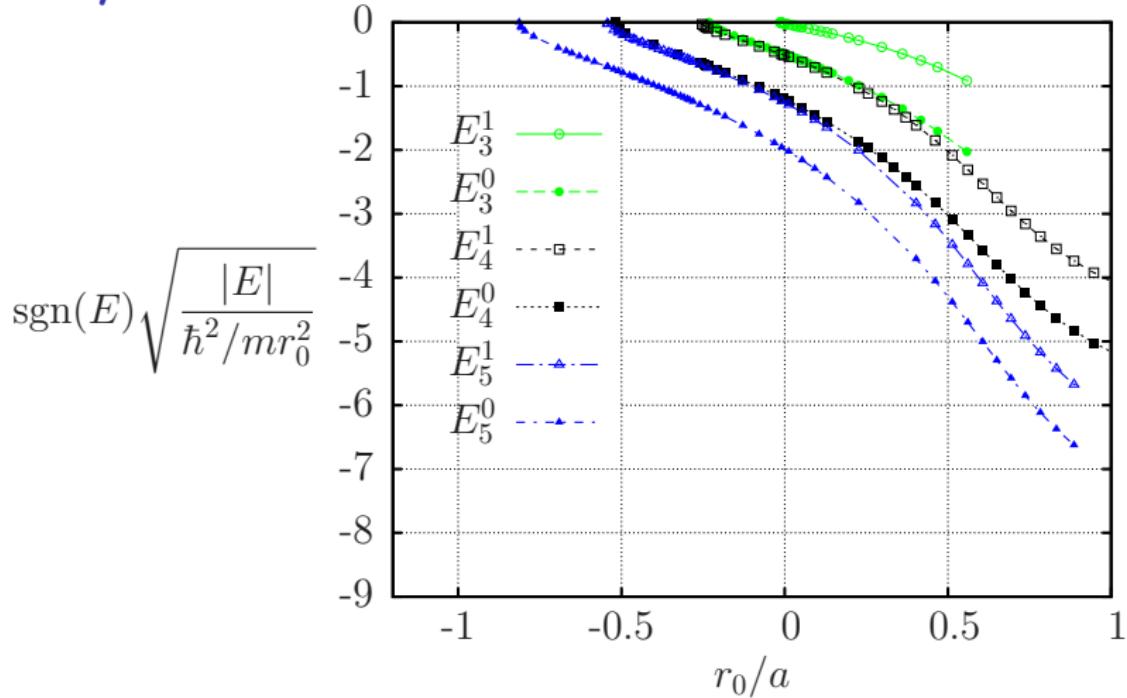


N-body Efimov Plot



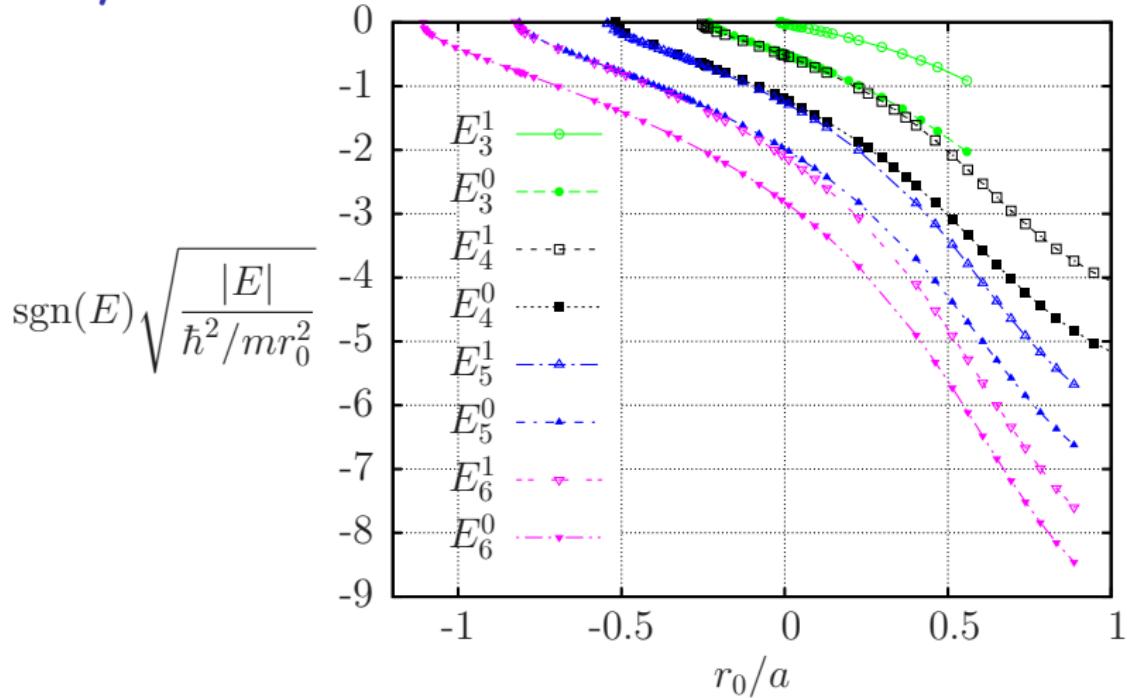
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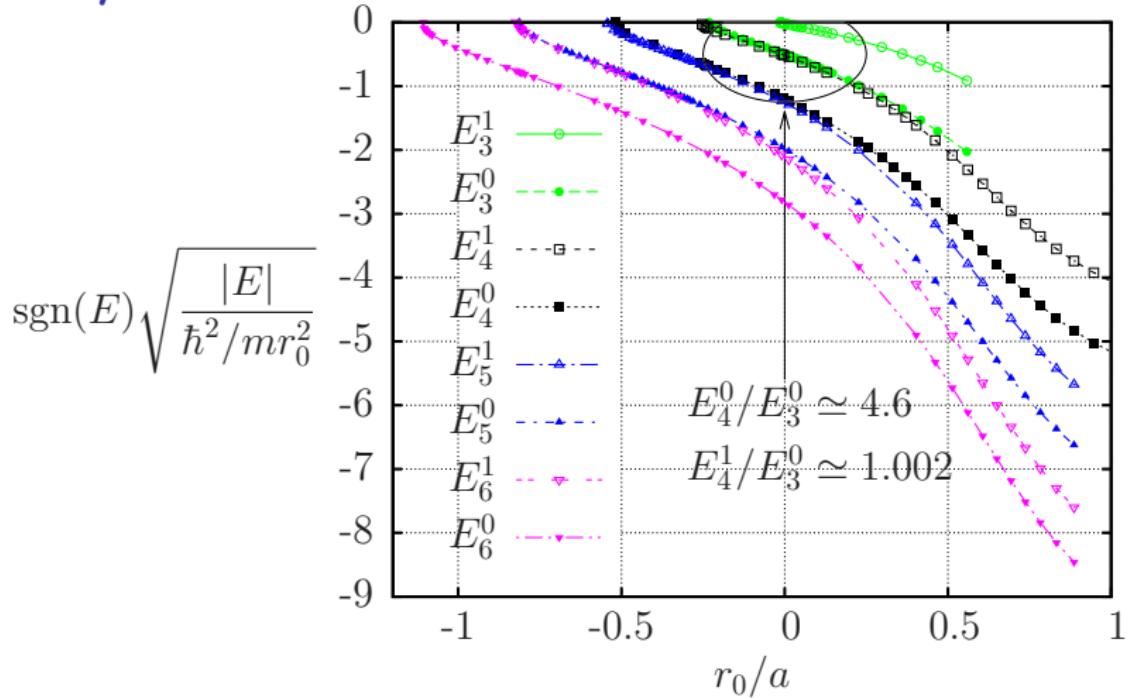
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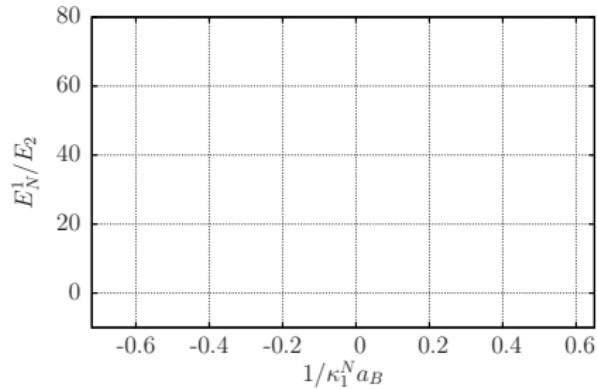
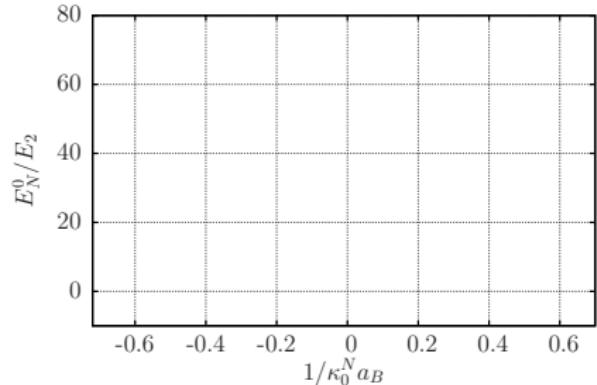
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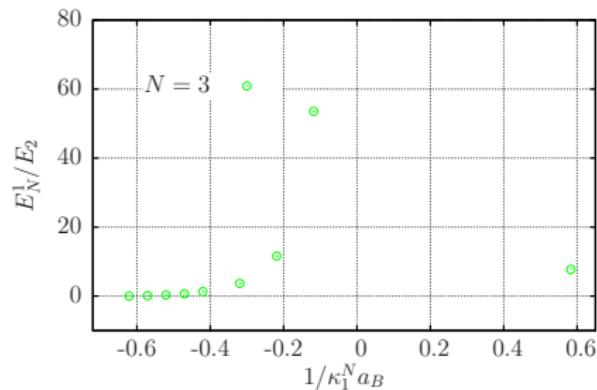
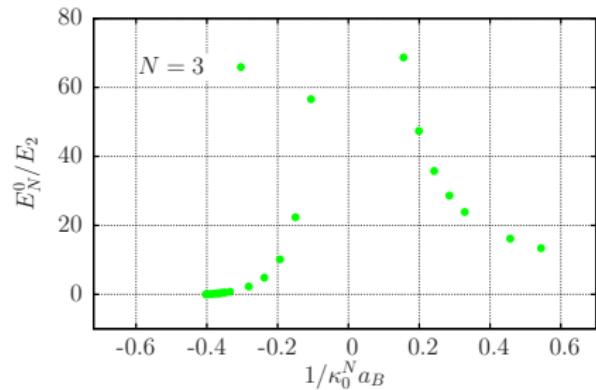


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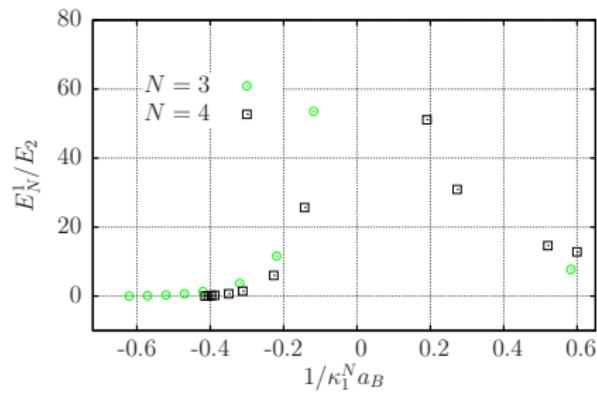
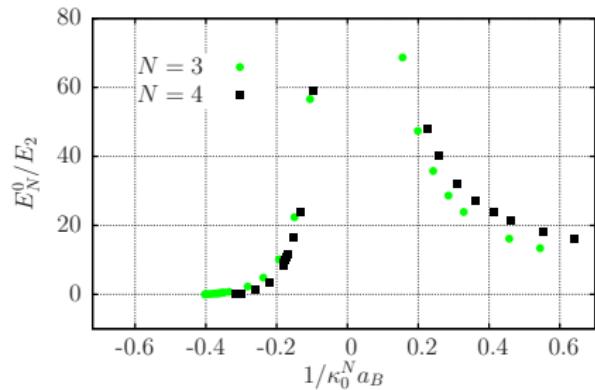
Universality



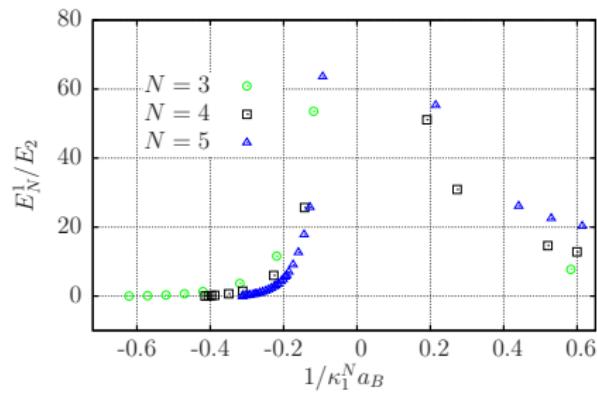
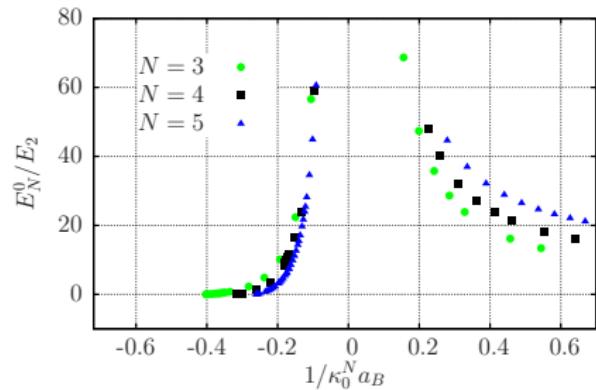
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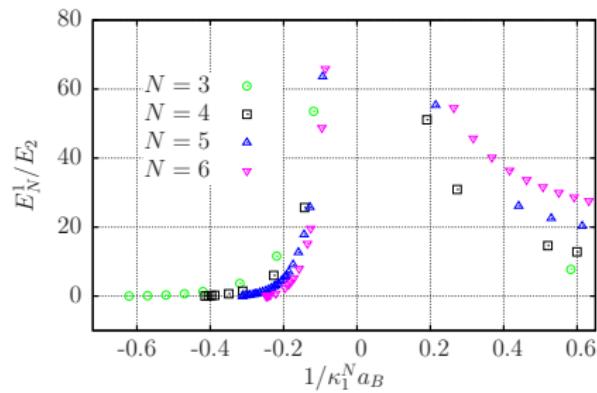
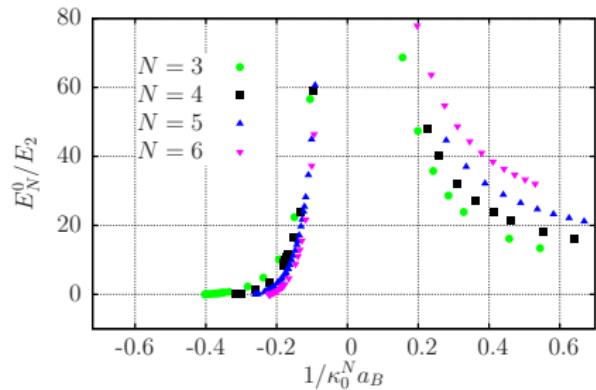
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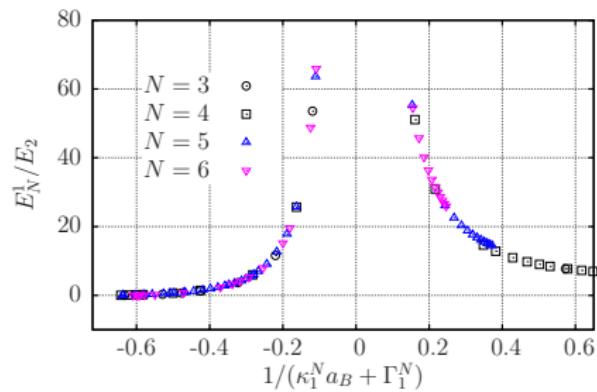
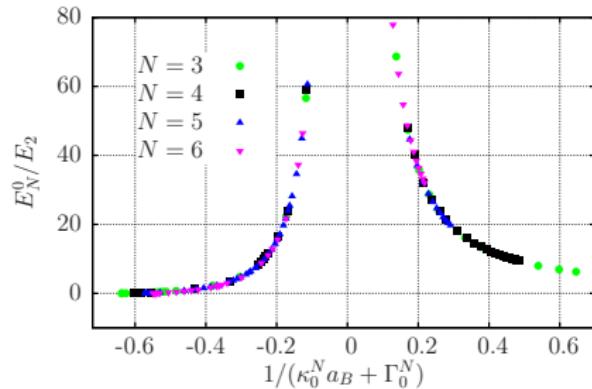
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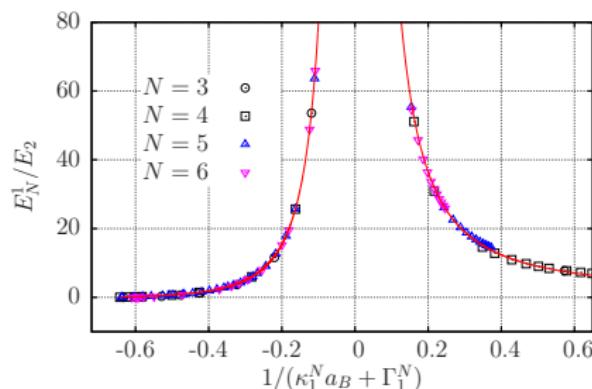
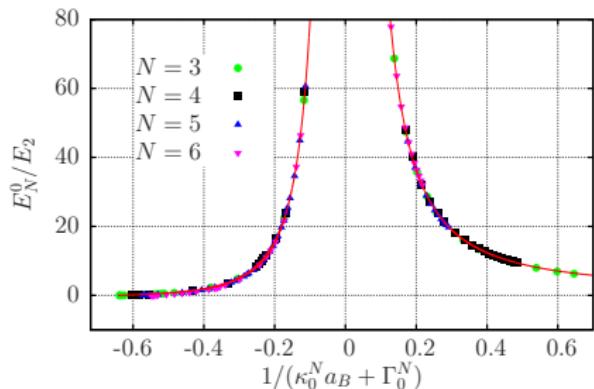
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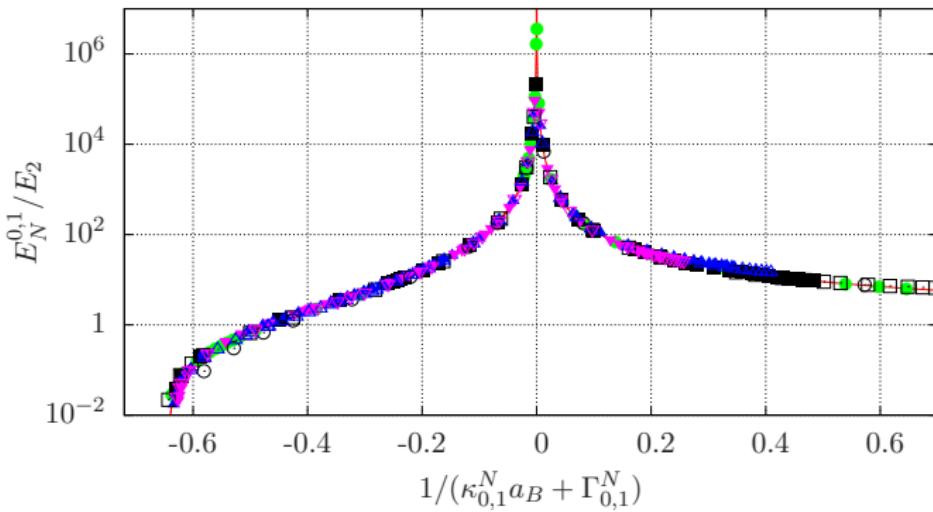


Universal Formula

$$E_N^n/E_2 = \tan^2 \xi$$

$$\kappa_n^N a_B + \Gamma_n^N = \frac{e^{-\Delta(\xi)/2s_0}}{\cos \xi}$$

Universality

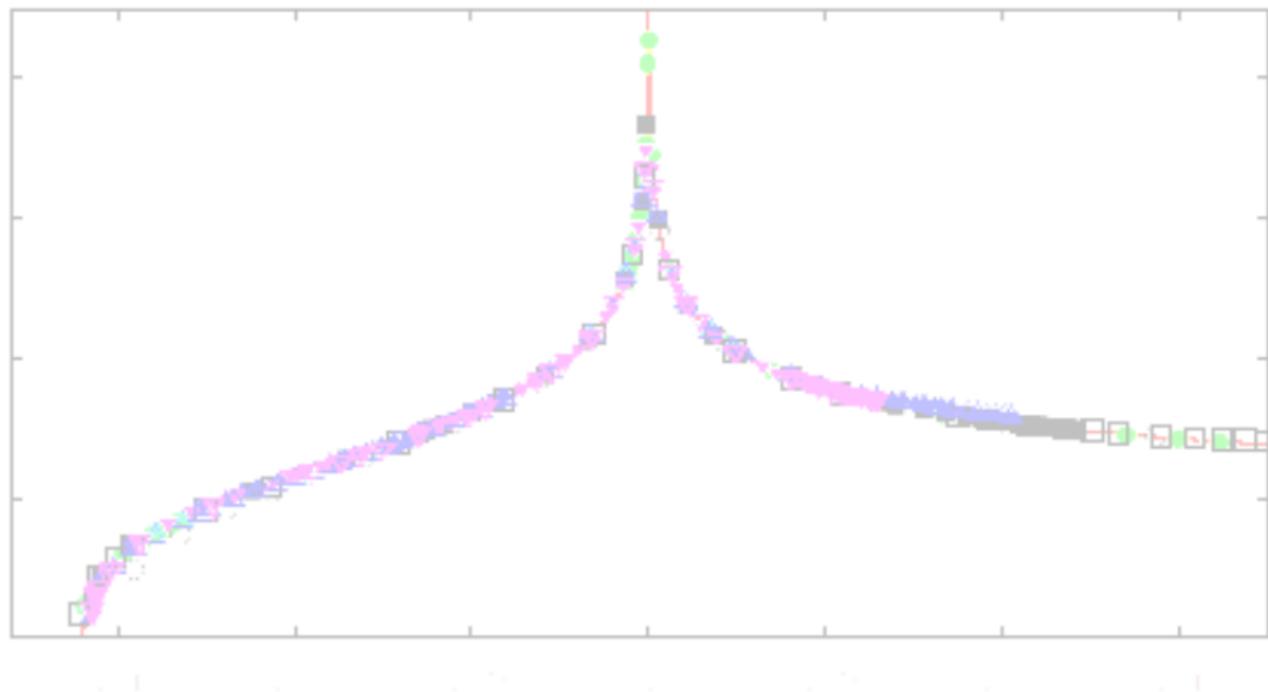


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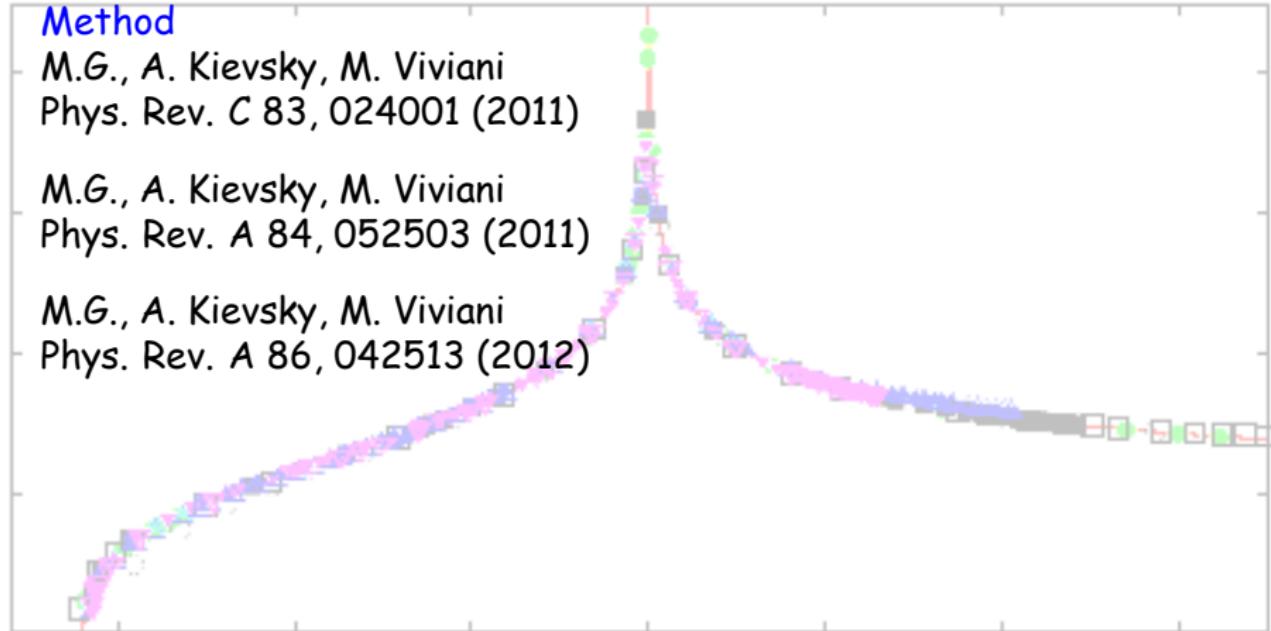
References and Collaborators

Method

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Finite-Range corrections

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Thanks!